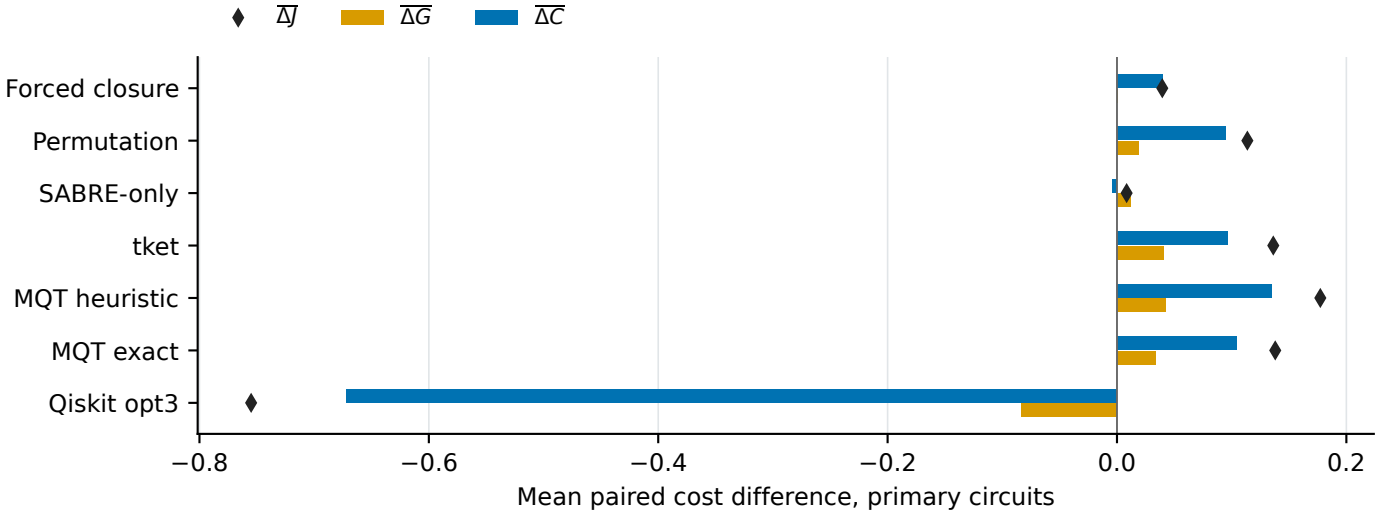

$\overline{\Delta J}$
$\overline{\Delta G}$
$\overline{\Delta C}$
Forced closure
Permutation
SABRE-only
tket
MQT heuristic
MQT exact
Qiskit opt3
−0.8
−0.6
−0.4
−0.2
0.0
0.2
Mean paired cost difference, primary circuits