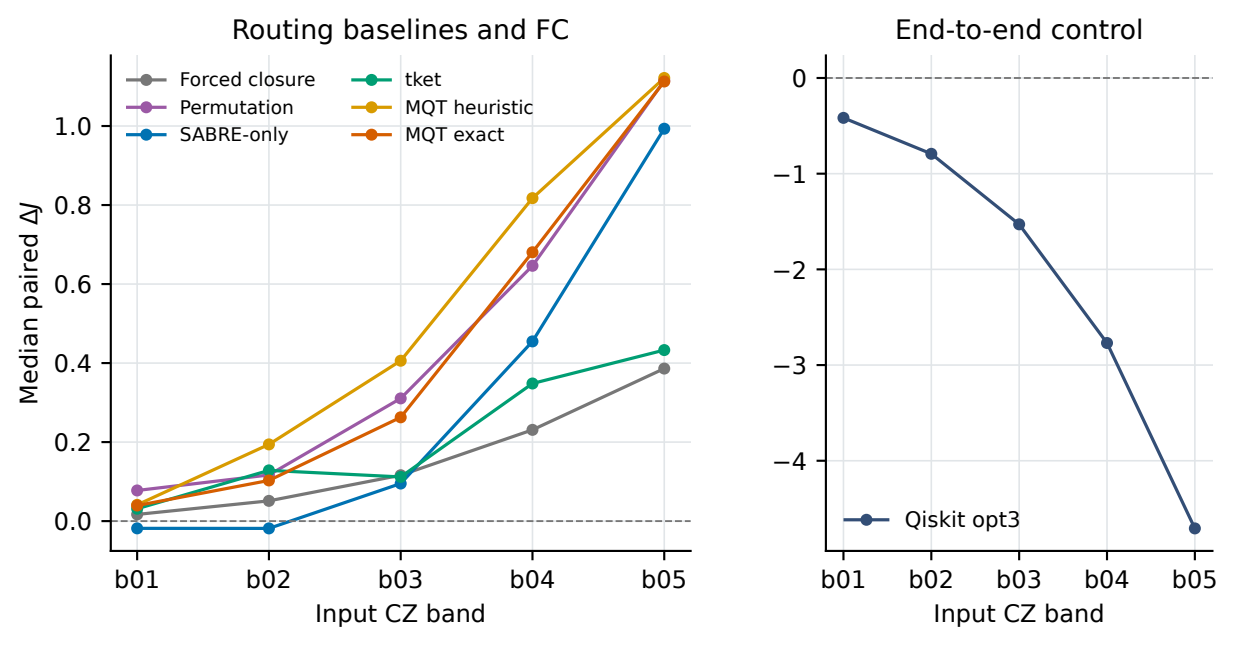

Routing baselines and FC
Forced closure
Permutation
SABRE-only
tket
MQT heuristic
MQT exact
Median paired Δy
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
b01
b02
b03
b04
b05
Input CZ band
End-to-end control
0
−1
−2
−3
−4
Qiskit opt3
b01
b02
b03
b04
b05
Input CZ band